Please find under this link the excel sheet input for ASReview: <https://tinyurl.com/y9jvzk6n>. In the excel file you will find the title, abstract, author(s), and year of publication, for 26,761 articles. Please find below some thoughts and suggestions for the review process.

The research question for this part of the review relates to the effect media on inter-ethnic attitudes. So, in general, we are looking for peer-reviewed journal articles that calculate and report an empirical estimate on this relationship. Note that the title and abstract will not always report this empirical estimate explicitly, but please try to make a judgment on whether an article will report such an estimate based on that information. With respect to the media and inter-ethnic attitudes variables, different authors study different types of media and attitudes, and operationalisations for these variables, which can make it difficult at times to judge whether something is relevant or not, i.e., whether they measure media or attitudes or something (slightly) different. As we discussed earlier, in general it is best to be too lenient with what you include as opposed to not lenient enough, since we can still exclude candidates later on when we do a full-text review. In addition to this, we are not 100% sure which types of media and attitudes we want to include and exclude in the final version of the review, mostly because we don’t exactly know what is and isn’t out there. In that sense it is good to be broad and inclusive so that we can get an idea what kind of research exists on the topic of the effect of media on attitudes between ethnic groups. We approach media broadly: radio, television, internet, social media, etc., and the effect of these different media on attitudes between ethnic groups can all be considered. Note that articles often study the effect of group threat and group contact via the media on these types of attitudes, in other words, the media function as a pathway through which these types of mechanisms often work. These types of articles are an example of the kind of articles we want to select in the media review, as long as this is done explicitly through media. So, it's about selecting the articles that explicitly state that they study the effect of media on attitudes between ethnic groups. For interethnic attitudes, we can think of concepts like out-group attitudes, prejudice, xenophobia, social distance, immigration attitudes, immigration policy attitude/preferences, etc. In general, if to your judgment, a concept measures media, you can include it, as long as the effect of that media measure on interethnic attitudes is assessed.

Additional criteria are that you can include papers that were published anywhere in the world, within any country/social context, but only if it was published in the English language. In principle, all articles that I extracted from the literature are in English, but if you come across one that isn’t you can exclude it. In addition to direct effects of media on inter-ethnic attitudes, you might also encounter mediation and moderation effects. Please include these papers as well! In some cases, we can extract the direct effect from these moderation and mediation models. You can finally ignore non-article papers, such as systematic reviews and meta-analyses, reviews, book chapters, etc. You can also ignore qualitative studies, since these generally won’t list an empirical estimate of the relationship that we are interested in. As discussed, you can terminate the review after 40 hours of review. Could you finally make a note when you are unsure about whether to include or exclude a particular article? This can subsequently be used to solve any disagreements that you and I might have after the reviewing process. Unfortunately, you cannot add notes to ASReview directly, but only after the excel file with the results has been exported, so maybe you can do this in a word file and share it with the final excel file from ASReview.

The articles that you can finally mark as relevant are:

* Contextual Sources of Perceived Group Threat: Negative Immigration-Related News Reports, Immigrant Group Size and their Interaction, Spain 1996–2007
* Mass Media and Concerns about Immigration in Germany in the 21st Century: Individual-Level Evidence over 15 Years
* News exposure predicts anti-Muslim prejudice
* Real World is Not Enough: The Media as an Additional Source of Negative Attitudes Toward Immigration, Comparing Denmark and the Netherlands
* Some Media Matter More Than Others: Investigating Media Effects on Attitudes toward and Perceptions of Immigration in Sweden
* The Impact of News Consumption on Anti-immigration Attitudes and Populist Party Support in a Changing Media Ecology

You can then mark some randomly requested documents that you judge to not be relevant as not relevant in ASReview.

With respect to downloading and installing ASReview, the steps are explained in a step-wise fashion here: <https://asreview.nl/download/>. You need to 1) check whether you have installed Python, and if not, install it, 2) install ASReview LAB on your machine in Python by entering the “pip install asreview” command in the windows command prompt, 3) run ASReview lab by entering the “asreview lab” command in the windows command prompt, which launches a local instance of ASReview on your machine.